

ENGINEER TELLS HOW ZEALANDIA WAS BOARDED

British Very Polite, He Says,
When They Came on Ship
at Progresso.

MOST OF THE CREW WAS DECIDEDLY TEUTONIC

Paul Jensen, formerly American chief engineer of the American steamship Zealandia, last reported anchored at Progresso, where she was boarded by an officer and boat crew of the British cruiser Iris, allegedly according to the viewpoint of the British consul at Progresso, arrived yesterday on his job on the Zealandia because as an American he did not sympathize with the pro-German tendencies of those who were aboard the Hamburg-American Line, did not greet the chief engineer enthusiastically when he joined the ship at Progresso.

Chief Jensen said that when he went aboard at Pensacola Capt. Devantier expressed dissatisfaction, remarking, "I thought they were a better crew than the Zealandia." The Zealandia left Pensacola with 2,000 barrels of resin for Malm, Sweden, and also on a cargo of oil and rubber in Mexico before departing for Sweden. Mr. Jensen would express no opinion as to what he believed might be the destination of the oil, resin and rubber, needed in Germany, after its possible arrival at Malm. He was sure, however, that the Zealandia and her crew were strongly in favor of Germany.

BRITISH SEIZE U. S. SHIP.

Price Crew Takes the Gunboat to the West Indies.

The American steamship Genesee has been seized by a British prize crew and taken to St. Lucia, British West Indies. The crew of the Genesee was received yesterday by the prize crew, the American Transatlantic Company, in a cable dispatch from Capt. Find Harrison.

The Genesee is of American registry and is the second to be seized by the British during the last month. The Hocking, from Norfolk, a vessel also registered in the United States, was captured on the British blacklist, was seized while en route to Montevideo, and was taken to St. Lucia.

HINTS OF PULPIT "TORIES."

Henry A. Wise Wood Answers the Rev. John H. Holmes.

"If the time has come in this country when the teachings of theology have been all patriotism in men's blood then I believe that we should stop preaching theology and substitute for it instruction in history, psychology and environment."

This was the answer of Henry A. Wise Wood, chairman of the Committee on National Preparedness, to the Rev. John H. Holmes, who has criticized the Church of the Messiah, who has criticized Mr. Wood's stand in regard to national preparedness.

A week ago Mr. Wood sent 400 letters to prominent clergymen throughout the country asking them to include in their Thanksgiving sermons an acknowledgment of the fact that the preparation for defense should be made. Many commendatory replies have been received. The only criticism so far received was from Mr. Holmes. Replying to Mr. Holmes Mr. Wood said:

PASTOR HURT IN AUTO CRASH.

The Rev. Kimball's Wife and Daughter Also Injured.

The Rev. Robert D. Kimball, his wife and daughter were injured late last night when an automobile in which they were riding hit a trolley car east bound on Richmond road near Summit, Staten Island. Dr. Kimball lives at 293 Fifth Avenue and is rector of St. Andrew's Church in Richmond, Staten Island. He was for ten years up to June, 1912, superintendent of the Episcopal City Mission Society.

He received lacerations about the head and right side. Mrs. Kimball was badly lacerated and bruised and their daughter, Beatrice, 29 years old, suffered contusions of the face and a possible fracture of the skull.

AMERICAN WOMAN SEES ENGLISH PEOPLE AWAKE

Mrs. Farwell, Now Missing in Serbia, Says Carson's
Resignation and Miss Cavell's Execution Aroused
the Nation—Enlistments Are Growing.

Mrs. Walter Farwell, the writer of the following letter, has disappeared in southern Serbia, according to news which was received on Saturday in Chicago, where she is well known socially. When she went to Europe Mrs. Farwell got on assignment as a war correspondent in order to give her greater freedom of movement. Now the search for her is being conducted by cable and wireless from Germany, Bulgaria and Greece, and the American Consul at Salonica has dispatched messengers overland to Monastir.

Mrs. Farwell is the daughter of Gen. Robert Williams of Washington, and her husband is a brother of Mrs. Robert Chaffetz-Taylor and Mrs. Robert G. McDaniel of Chicago and Mrs. Reptinell de Roven. The following letter, the last received by Mrs. Farwell, was written in London just before she left that city for the Balkans:

By MILDRED FARWELL.
LONDON, Oct. 22.—Yesterday I heard Sir Edward Carson's speech in explanation of his resignation. Through the grill of the gallery I looked down over the bowed heads and scribbling hands of the press into the House of Commons. The windows in its side lighted the scene. The light of the hall itself was a little dim, as if the ghosts of the past were still lurking in its corners.

For a young woman next to me had been good naturedly answering my questions. I asked her if there was any chance of Sir Edward Carson speaking again. She said that she had heard him just telephoned to her. She said that she was Lady Carson.

We waited, and the tiresome routine business of government, that our transatlantic news service so unobtrusively restrained, went on. Then, with no stir of any kind, only a little applause, Sir Edward Carson began. One had the impression that through the yellow light of many dim figures in the benches at the front of the House, the speaker's face was a vision of the future, and on the other side of the Speaker's desk the dark figure of the man reading, according to the report, the text of each sentence dropped with a sort of melancholy Celtic finality. One waited for the falling cadence with taut nerves, as for the expected blow of a hammer.

Most persons in America must by now have read that speech. To no word of it could any one take exception, but the fact of Sir Edward Carson's resignation and the tone in which it was read was in itself an arraignment. It was a sure prelude to a climax in England and shaken the Government out of its seeming (I hope I do them no injustice) policy of procrastitation.

The last news from Progresso had the case of the steamship still under consideration by the American authorities there. Mr. Jensen learned that the Zealandia's chief officer, Maurer, was formerly of the Hamburg-American liner Prinz Joachim and that the others were German-American officers aboard.

COOPER UNION FORUM IS AGAINST DEFENCE

Vote After Two Weeks of Debate Spurs Plan for Preparedness.

The two weeks forum on America's foreign policy under the direction of the People's Institute and Woman's League, which has been held at the Cooper Union with the passing of resolutions against preparedness. The resolutions urged the calling of a congress of all the nations and a Pan-American conference. They were drawn up and read by Mrs. Crystal Eastman Benedict and approved by acclaim.

The resolutions expressed disapproval of any unusual defence measures, because such measures were unnecessary and dangerous.

Mr. Eastman spoke on "What Shall We Do With Our Patriotism?" "The name of our country," he said, "is the name of our task. It is to be a scientifically substantiated fact that if some intelligent person with power would take the first step toward a federation of the American republics, need not be fifty years before half the patriotic devotion of all the people on this side of the world would be concentrated in the job of perpetuating it. That is a programme of preparedness worth talking about."

He was followed by Lyle E. Mahan, son of the late Rear Admiral Mahan, who talked on a man's duty to his country in military service.

Among those who have made addresses have been David Starr Jordan, Frederic C. Howe, Alan Benson and Dr. Toyokichi Iiyama.

MILLION WOMEN FOR DEFENCE.

Silver Loving Cup Offered to Stimulate Campaign.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 21.—A silver loving cup suitably inscribed, has been offered by a friend of the Woman's Section of the Navy League to the American woman who succeeds in gaining the most members for the national organization by January 1. This offer is made to stimulate the campaign being made by the woman's section to enlist 1,000,000 women in its ranks by the first of the year.

More than 45,000 members of the Woman's Section, the first woman's defence organization in the United States, are being drilled for the great campaign to pledge 1,000,000 American women to the cause of "patriotism, Americanism and national defence." There are no dues or fees of membership, and blanks with which to obtain members will be sent to all who wish to enter the contest.

The week, December 1 to 7, has been chosen for a special effort. During that week meetings will be held in behalf of national defence by women of the different cities and towns throughout the country.

DISCUSS DEFENCE PLAN TO-DAY

Security League Members to Take Up Needs of Army.

Initial steps to determine whether the 25,000 members of the National Security League will support the national defence plans to be submitted to Congress at its coming session will be taken to-day at meetings of the league to be held at the Lawyers Club at 115 Broadway and the office of Col. Lydecker, chairman of the militia committee, at 2 Rector street. Secretary of War Garrison's army plan will be the topic of discussion at both meetings. Former Secretary of War Simpson, chairman of the army committee, will lead the meeting at the Lawyers Club and Col. Lydecker the meeting of the militia committee.

plled with high explosives and have the means of their countrymen have the realization which might have come too slowly, that they are as much concerned in this war as the French and the Belgians.

Nurse Cavell's death has had a tremendous effect on recruiting. It has out-musqued the English sense of fair play and each man who now takes the "king's shilling" feels that he personally is called upon to avenge her.

Mistake in Censorship. Whoever was responsible for the rigid press censorship made a great mistake, to say the least. The papers here have always had freedom to tell the truth and the people are accustomed to believe in them; no wonder if, up to the time of Lord Northcliffe's campaign, they continued to do so.

They know now that every man is wanted, that this war is a grim and serious matter, not a mere case of "patriotic enthusiasm" or "letting down the flag." They have literally taken their lives in their hands and flung them at the enemy.

Of the aristocracy, for this generation has never known the light of day upon the battlefields of France and Flanders or the shores of Gallipoli, but nothing can equal the glory of their passing.

For a nation that, without conscription or invasion, raises an army of 3,000,000 men, we can have nothing but admiration. The highest and lowest of the nation are called to do their part for the great middle class to do their part.

REPRESSION ENFORCED BY WAR.

Wherever one sees signs of this awakening. Individuals forget their future, and with splendid generosity not only interest but capital is poured into the war effort. The order to give with both hands to the soldiers and to the nation. The great houses along Park lane and Piccadilly are no longer the homes of the rich, but the homes of the nation. The London of today is not the London of six months ago.

The night of October 13, during the last Zeppelin raid, I was at the theatre. During the second act we heard a muffled report. The star, Denis Badie, came to the front of the stage. I remember thinking, "It is now the English face in repose." He told us we would hear firing and that we were not to be frightened, as it was only part of the play.

The woman next to me said: "It's those Zeppelins, of course." The play went calmly on, none of the audience moved and no actor faltered in his lines. That night a bomb burst against the wall of another London theatre. The scattered fragments were afterward collected of the little call boy at its door.

PLAN TO AID MISS FLYNN.

Women Will Hold Meeting to Raise Funds for Her Trial.

The Elizabeth Flynn Defence Committee plans to hold a mass meeting some place in New York on Friday or Saturday to raise funds for the trial of Miss Flynn, which will begin in Paterson, N. J., on November 29. She was charged with inciting a riot on February 25, 1913, during the silk mill strike in Paterson. She has been tried once on the charge, the jury disagreeing.

The chief promoter of the incorporation of the United States into a world empire is Arthur Ogden Armour, A. A. Sprague 2d, Arthur Meeker of Armour & Co., and George M. Reynolds, president of the Continental and Commercial National Bank.

EDISON NAVY BOARD ATTACKED IN PULPIT

Dr. Jefferson Thinks Advisory Council Would Make War More Terrible.

WANTS WORK FOR PEACE

"The Perils of Preparedness" was the title of an "anti-militarist" lecture delivered by the Rev. Dr. Charles E. Jefferson last night to his congregation in the Broadway Tabernacle, at Broadway and Fifty-sixth street. The Church Peace Union, founded by Andrew Carnegie, had become interested enough in Dr. Jefferson's arraignment of preparedness in America to supply the newspapers in advance with lengthy extracts from the lecture.

Dr. Jefferson expressed views upon the purpose of the new Naval Advisory Board which were somewhat at odds with the views of the head of the board, Thomas A. Edison. According to Dr. Jefferson, the Edison Naval Advisory Board was appointed "to devise new instruments of destruction," whereas Mr. Edison himself was of the opinion that the board had absolutely nothing to do with devising instruments of destruction or of defence, but merely to lead expert knowledge when requested by laboratory experimenters in naval sciences.

"One of the most dangerous effects of preparedness," Dr. Jefferson said, "is that it adds cubits to the stature of all the mischief makers in the land. War can be not confined to the streets, but is found in all corners, including our own."

"New contracts must be forthcoming after the present war is ended," continued Dr. Jefferson, "and an army of his respects to munition makers and their 'dividends which fill stockholders with a patriotic which receives even more profitable in the long run as armed peace."

"But the war traders are impatient without the daily press. Unscrupulous newspaper editors and proprietors are a constant menace to the world's peace. They take war rumors and publish letters from nervous scaremongers and report the speeches of militarists. Among the mischief makers none surpass the conscientious proprietors of the degraded section of the public press. Their power for mischief is made tenfold greater by elaborate preparedness for war."

"Preparedness makes it easier for the fools to push us into trouble."

Dr. Jefferson said the President should appoint a committee of like size, twenty-two men, to take part in the councils of the nations at the end of the war and work on a plan that will result in world peace in the future. He concluded with the thought of "we are rich enough to spend two billion dollars additional on our navy and army" why not "adopt a new policy and spend the two billions in building up the wounds of bleeding Europe" by building "scores of hospitals, asylums, homes and orphanages" in Europe instead of "squandering our money on guns."

DR. WILEY WANTS ALL TRAINED AS SOLDIERS

Thinks Discipline Badly Needed—Will Increase Individual Efficiency.

LAWYER IN THE PULPIT

The unusual scene of a layman delivering his pastor's carefully prepared Thanksgiving sermon occurred yesterday morning when Myron Sulzberger, a lawyer, in Temple Beth-El at Fifth Avenue and Seventy-sixth street, read to the congregation the sermon which Rabbi Samuel Schulman had intended personally to preach to his flock.

RABBI PLEADS FOR U. S. PREPAREDNESS

Dr. Schulman Defines Term in Thanksgiving Sermon as "Efficient Patriotism."

"The Love of America" was the title of Dr. Schulman's patriotic Thanksgiving discourse. Because of the funeral of Dr. Solomon Schechter, president of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America, who died suddenly on Friday, Dr. Schulman could not be with his congregation and therefore had Mr. Sulzberger read the sermon instead.

In "The Love of America" Dr. Schulman advocated military preparedness in no uncertain terms. Also he urged strongly upon Americans of foreign birth and their descendants the necessity of undivided allegiance to the Stars and Stripes. The sermon concluded with praise for American educational institutions and educators, especially for the late Booker T. Washington and for the merits of the G. A. R. system in the public schools, which permits of sectarian religious instruction outside the school buildings where parents desire such instruction.

ARMOUR BACKS PREPAREDNESS

With Other Rich Chicagoans He Will Form Rifle Clubs.

CHICAGO, Nov. 21.—Chicago business men have organized the United States Municipal Rifle Clubs Corporation. The purpose is to form in every city and town in the country a rifle club, the members of which shall enlist for a year and stand ready to respond to a call to arms.

On November 15 articles of incorporation were filed with the Secretary of State in Springfield and a charter was asked. They will be returned to the promoters to-morrow, when the active work of organizing clubs will start.

Mayor Samuel M. Hastings of Highland Park is credited with being the chief promoter. Among the incorporators are J. Ogden Armour, A. A. Sprague 2d, Arthur Meeker of Armour & Co., and George M. Reynolds, president of the Continental and Commercial National Bank.

"The leader of the nation" ran in part the sermon prepared by Dr. Schulman, who offered thanks that we had managed to pass a peaceful year while almost all the rest of the world was warring. "In his unprecedentedly difficult role has been in spirit as well as in action genuinely neutral and therefore uninvolved in the war. The fact that his attitude did not completely please either side in the world conflict."

"Strict neutrality implies the refusal to prohibit the exportation of arms and munitions. Let us not be deceived by those who talk that they [the prospering munition manufacturers] are helping the fight of civilization against barbarism. That is not the case. They are helping on both sides in this strife, and the war itself is the most barbarous thing."

"There is no doubt, to my mind, that it is the duty of the American people to see to it that the peace of the United States is maintained."

Referring to the statement of Charles W. Eliot that the League to Enforce Peace does not go far enough and that the league of powers should not merely use force to secure arbitration but should also enforce the arbitral decree, Mr. Marburg says that this is desirable but too risky at the start.

Power against which the league had to proceed," he said, "joint military action by the members of the league would not take on the form of war any more than the joint expedition against Pekin in the Boxer uprising of 1900 was regarded as making war on China. In action such as this the United States could participate simply on order of the Executive."

But when a strong Power was to be dealt with it would be necessary for Congress to declare war, he thought.

In neither case, Mr. Marburg held, is a constitutional amendment necessary to enable the United States to join such a league.

ROAD CONGRESS SOON TO MEET.

President Hollis of Worcester Polytechnic Institute to Speak.

WORCESTER, Mass., Nov. 21.—President Ira N. Hollis of the Worcester Polytechnic Institute will be one of the speakers before the International Road Congress, which is to meet here December 14 to 17. He will talk on "The Necessity of Scientifically Trained Engineers in Highway Construction."

President Hollis was the presiding officer at a mass meeting here under auspices of the Worcester branch of the National Security League to discuss the national preparedness. The principal speakers were President MacLaurin of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Francis R. Boyer, a student in military and naval affairs.

Begining This (Monday) Morning

A Sale of 40,000

Distinctive Silk Scarfs for Men

Quality and diversity of weaves, colorings and patterns;

the excellence of the making and the prices make this an

event which may only be fittingly designated as phenomenal

For six months we have been preparing for this Sale. We have been particularly fortunate in securing

a large proportion of foreign silks, owing to the crippled condition of the foreign consuming market

incident to the war. We have selected a few Scarfs here, a group there, a few pieces of exquisite

silk in one place, a few in another; choosing with greatest care and discernment, rejecting oftener than

accepting; gradually assembling what we now present as

The Most Remarkable Offering of High Grade Scarfs of this Season.

60 extra Salespeople have been specially engaged for this event

In four of our Broadway windows are displayed these wonderful Scarfs

All are made in the popular large, flowing end or Ascot style, with the famous Saks Service

Band, which prevents the Scarf from crumpling up and wearing unsatisfactorily under the collar.

THE WEAVES

Armure, Barathe, Crepes, Grosgrain, Iridescent Weave, Mogadores, Charret, Bengaline, Brocade, Moire, Ombré, Oriental Weaves, Persians, Basket Weave, Brochet Figures (Tied down not to fray), Broadcloths, Poplins, Failles, Repps, All Silk Satins

THE DESIGNS

Neat Figures, Brocades, Plaids, Stripes, Persians, Oriental Designs, Moire Antique and Moire Renaissance

THE COLORS

White, Pearl, Steel, Oxford, National, Marine, Smoke, Lilac, Gold, Navy, Indigo, Dahlia, Porcelain, Cornflower, Cardinals, Mulberry, Black, China, Ruby, Garnet, Wine, Sapphire, Golden Brown, Cinnamon, Emerald, Hunter, Myrtle, Walnut, Violet, Purple.

The Scarfs of rich imported silks, at 95c

Are such as merit the term superb. Scarfs that will tie in soft, graceful folds; weaves typical of the wonderful product of the best and greatest looms.

The Scarfs in superb silks, at 49c

Are in almost every known weave suitable for neckwear that has been produced this season, or that is staple from year to year. Many of the silks can only be had in New York at Saks.

The Scarfs almost entirely of foreign silks, at 69c

Are something more than mere Scarfs, as a matter of fact; studies in the supreme artistry of weave and color harmony, in designs of excellence.

The Scarfs of wonderfully fine weaves, at 29c

Are actually "out of their element" at the price. Made of silks loomed with care and distinction out of all proportion to the prices placed upon the made-up Scarfs.

Plain, Unbraided Cutaway, \$20

For the man who wears a cutaway only occasionally this cutaway is a value met with only occasionally.

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